Assessing Amputee Perspectives and Concerns on Participation in Neuroprosthesis Research: An Interview Study

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Motivation

Major disparities in amputation rates exist along demographic lines



Amputation demographics are not reflected in somatosensory neuroprosthesis research



Underrepresentation can lead to:

- Technology developed without the input of affected communities
- Oversight on which features are most beneficial/ harmful
- Reproduction of existing inequities and power structures

Figure 1: Racial demographics and amputation rates in regions of two U.S. metropolitan areas. (From Fanaroff et al. 2021)

White

Black / African American

Figure 2: Demographic data from enrollment in one spinal cord stimulation sensory feedback study of lower-limb amputees. Non-white racial groups are highly underrepresented.

Technology development leaving behind the people who could benefit most

How do underserved amputee populations understand and engage with neurotechnology and research?

Approach

Semi-structured interviews with lower-limb amputees who are eligible for or undergoing spinal cord stimulation for a research study on sensory neuroprostheses

Survey Instrument topics:

- Experiences with amputation and prosthetic use
- Prosthetic wants \bullet
- **Perceptions of research**
- Familiarity with neurotechnology Perceptions of spinal cord stimulation





Participants will be given an overview of the proposed technology and asked to reflect on their thoughts, feelings, concerns, and potential engagement with such a technology

Figure 3: Overview of proposed spinalcord-stimulation-based neurotechnology. (From Nanivadekar et al. 2022)

Intended Outcomes

Inform future neuroprosthesis research Better outreach/ engagement with community Improve communication with prospective subjects

